

CUMULATIVE INDEX

Volume 31, Numbers 1-4, 1988

- Abdominal circumference, fetal
 - sonographic measurements of, 46, 49-50, 54
 - in twin gestations, 117
- Abetalipoproteinemia, prenatal treatment of, 394
- Abortion
 - induced
 - as ethical issue in prenatal diagnosis, 412-414
 - in fetal anomalies, 68-69, 93, 97-100
 - inevitable, 12
 - missed, 10
 - spontaneous, 12
 - antiphospholipid antibodies in, 970-972
 - after chorionic villus sampling, 340-341
 - in endometriosis, 808-809
 - threatened, ultrasonography in, 9-12
- Absolok clips in gynecologic surgery, 721-723, 725, 726
- Acetabulol in hypertension, 946
- Acetylcholinesterase in amniotic fluid, disorders associated with, 265, 300-301
- Acyclovir in herpes simplex infection, 502
- Adenosine deaminase deficiency
 - gene therapy in, 402
 - prenatal diagnosis with cordocentesis, 126
- Adrenal hyperplasia, congenital, prenatal treatment of, 393
- Adrenergic blockers
 - in coronary heart disease, 958
 - in hypertension, 945-948
 - in preterm labor prevention, 609-610, 636-640
- Age
 - and endometriosis risk, 789-791
 - gestational
 - assessment in preterm labor, 53-55
 - estimation of, 653-654
 - and umbilical artery blood flow, 33-34
 - maternal
 - and Down's syndrome in infant, 306-307
 - and preterm birth rate, 522
- Aged patients, preoperative evaluation in gynecologic surgery, 678-679
- AIDS
 - and ELISA test for HIV, 894-895
 - from transfusions, 697-698
- Albumin
 - infusions of, 695
 - serum levels of, 900
- Alkaline phosphatase levels in serum, 900
- Allergic rhinitis, 919-920
- Alpha-fetoprotein, 295
 - elevated levels in amniotic fluid, disorders associated with, 264, 295-296
 - elevated levels in maternal serum, 293-304
 - and accuracy of test kits, 235-236, 318-319, 410
 - disorders associated with, 265, 296-297
 - in Down's syndrome, 306-326
 - and fetal death, 317-318
 - and preterm delivery, 607
 - psychological effects of, 303-304
 - and recommendations for follow-up studies, 297-303
 - screening for, 235-236
 - in trisomy 18, 318
 - unexplained elevations in, 303
- Ambulatory patients, primary care for. *See* Primary care medicine
- Amiloride in hypertension, 943
- Ammonium chloride, 689
- Amniocentesis
 - early, at 14 weeks or less, 345-351
 - clinical trials of, 348-349
 - karyotype analysis in, 347
 - technique of, 349-351
 - in twin gestations, 115-116, 119
- Amnionitis in oligohydramnios, 58-59
- Amniotic fluid
 - acetylcholinesterase in, disorders associated with, 265, 300-301
 - alpha-fetoprotein in
 - and disorders associated with elevated levels, 264, 295-296
 - in normal pregnancy, 295
 - bioactive agents in, and initiation of labor, 544-547
 - volume of
 - and chorioamnionitis, 58-59
 - in intrauterine growth retardation, 46
 - in twin pregnancies, 118
- Amoxicillin
 - in bacteriuria in pregnancy, 483
 - clavulanate with, in urinary tract infections, 1006-1007, 1011
- Ampicillin
 - in bacteriuria in pregnancy, 483
 - in cervicitis, chlamydial, 438
 - in postcesarean endometritis, 494, 497
 - in salpingitis, chlamydial, 440
 - sulbactam with, 430-431
- Analgesics
 - postoperative, 768
 - in preterm labor, 656
- Anemia, fetal, prenatal treatment of, 24, 130-133
- Anencephaly, 294
- Anesthesia
 - epidural, umbilical artery blood flow in, 35
 - and liver disorders from halothane, 980
 - in preterm labor, 656
- Angina pectoris, management of, 958
- Angioplasty, coronary, percutaneous transluminal, C59
- Angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitors in hypertension, 946, 949
- Anomalies, fetal
 - echocardiography in, 64-68
 - karyotyping in, 127-128

- and termination of pregnancy, 68-69, 93
 parental reactions to, 97-100
 and ultrasonography in chromosome abnormalities, 80-94
 umbilical artery blood flow in, 36-37
- Antibiotics**
 comparative costs of, 425
 in pregnancy, and prevalence of preterm birth, 577-578
 prophylactic use of, 466-471
 in abdominal hysterectomy, 469-470
 adverse effects of, 471
 in cesarean section, 467-468
 in gynecologic surgery, 681
 in oncologic surgical procedures, 470-471
 in vaginal hysterectomy, 468-469
 and role of newer agents, 423-433
 in urinary tract infections, 1006-1009
- Antihypertensive agents, 946-948**
- α -Antitrypsin deficiency, prenatal diagnosis of, 279-280**
- Anxiety in endometriosis, 868-869**
- Aphthous stomatitis, 921-922**
- Arachidonic acid in amniotic fluid, 545-546**
- Arbitration, mandatory, in malpractice cases, 214-215**
- Arrhythmias, prenatal treatment of, 395**
- Arthritis, rheumatoid, 963-964**
- Ascites, fetal, disorders associated with, 265**
- Aspartate aminotransferase levels in serum, 119**
- Asphyxia, fetal**
 and electronic heart rate monitoring, 179-183
 and neonatal brain damage, 169-172
- Aspirin in rheumatic diseases in pregnancy, 966**
- Atelectasis, postoperative, 764-765**
- Atenolol in hypertension, 946**
- Atresia, congenital, 265**
- Autoimmune disorders**
 hepatitis, 981-982
 lupus erythematosus, 962-963
 and spontaneous abortion with anti-phospholipid antibodies, 968-969
- Autophony, 915-916**
- Azathioprine in rheumatic diseases in pregnancy, 966**
- Azlocillin, 429**
- Aztreonam, 429-430**
 in postcesarean endometritis, 494
- Bacteriuria, 480-481**
 asymptomatic, in pregnancy, 482-484
 and preterm labor, 564-566
 causes of, 1004
 in pregnancy, 1012
- Bacteroides* infection**
 and preterm labor, 576
 sensitivity to cephalosporins, 424
- Bed rest in prevention of preterm labor, 607**
- Beta blockers**
 in coronary heart disease, 958
 in hypertension, 946, 947
 in preterm labor prevention, 609-610, 636-640
- Bicarbonate, parenteral, 689**
- Biparietal diameter, fetal. *See* Head measurements, fetal**
- Bladder**
 distention in fetus, disorders associated with, 265
 postoperative management of, 767-768
- Blood chemistry tests in screening of ambulatory patients, 898-900**
- Blood flow, uterine and umbilical, Doppler ultrasonography of, 27-41, 119**
- Blood loss, physiology of, 693**
- Blood pressure**
 classification system, 942
 measurements of, 942-944
- Blood products, artificial, 696**
- Blood sampling, fetal**
 cordocentesis in, 123-133, 285-291
 percutaneous umbilical, 19-25
 complications of, 24-25
 indications for, 22-24
- Blood transfusions. *See* Transfusions**
- Bone marrow transplantation in genetic diseases, 396-397**
- Bowel disease**
 functional, 974-976
 inflammatory, in pregnancy, 978-979
- Bowel preparation in gynecologic surgery, 681-682**
- Bradycardia, sinus, fetal, disorders associated with, 269**
- Brain damage, neonatal**
 and electronic fetal heart rate monitoring, 179-183
 and professional liability, 169-173
 preparation for defense in, 186-188
- Breathing movements, fetal, in preterm labor, 58**
- Breech presentation in preterm labor, 54-55, 657**
- Bumetanide in hypertension, 948**
- Buserelin in endometriosis, 840-853**
- Calcium**
 channel blockers
 in coronary heart disease, 960
 in hypertension, 950-951
 in preterm labor prevention, 644-645
 content in body, 687
 serum levels of, 899
- Calories in parenteral fluids, 689**
- Calymmatobacterium granulomatis*, 462**
- Candidiasis, vaginitis in, 475-477**
- Canker sores, 923-924**
- Captopril in hypertension, D:169**
- Carbapenems, 431-432**
- Carboxylase deficiency, fetal therapy in, 392**
- Cardiovascular disease, and smoking, 956, 994-995**
- Cefamandole in postcesarean endometritis, 496**
- Cefazolin**
 in bacteriuria in pregnancy, 483
 in postcesarean endometritis, 494
- Cefoperazone, 426**
 in postcesarean endometritis, 496
- Cefotaxime, 423-424**
 in postcesarean endometritis, 496
- Cefotetan, 426-427**
 in postcesarean endometritis, 496
- Cefoxitin**
 in postcesarean endometritis, 496, 497
 in salpingitis, chlamydial, 440
- Ceftazidime, 424-425**
 in postcesarean endometritis, 496

- Ceftriaxone, 427
 in chancroid, 461
 in gonorrhea, 456
 in salpingitis, chlamydial, 440
- Celomic metaplasia, and endometriosis, 801-802
- Cephalexin in bacteriuria in pregnancy, 483
- Cephaloridine in bacteriuria in pregnancy, 483
- Cephalosporins, 423-428
 in gonorrhea, 456
- Cephalothin in bacteriuria in pregnancy, 483
- Cerclage, cervical, in pregnancy, 590-596, 609
- Cerumen, impacted, 916
- Cervicitis, chlamydial, 437-438
- Cervix uteri
 evaluation by ultrasound in preterm labor, 57
 incompetence of, 585-596
 diagnosis of, 587-588
 emergency cerclage in, 594-596
 etiologic factors in, 585-587
 McDonald cerclage in, 593
 in nonpregnant state, treatment of, 590
 in pregnancy, treatment of, 590-596, 609
 and preterm labor, 527, 602
 Shirodkar cerclage in, 591-592
 sonographic detection of, 101-108
 transabdominal cervicoisthmus cerclage in, 593-594
 treatment of, 588-596
- Cesarean section
 endometritis after, 488-498
 diagnosis of, 492-493
 incidence of, 488
 microbiology of, 489-492
 pathophysiology of, 488-489
 treatment of, 493-497
 in preterm labor, 657-658
 and prophylactic antibiotics, 467-468
- Chancroid, 460-461
- Cherny incision, 706
- Chlamydial infections, 436-442
 cervicitis, 437-438
 endometritis, 438-439
 postabortal or postpartum, 439-441, 491-492
 and lymphogranuloma venereum, 461-462
 in pregnancy, 441-442
 and preterm labor, 568-570
 respiratory, 441
 salpingitis, 439
 sensitivity to cephalosporins, 424
 urethritis, 436-437
- Chlorhexidine, antimicrobial effects of, 738, 740
- Chloroquine in rheumatic diseases in pregnancy, 968
- Chlorothiazide in hypertension, 948
- Chlorthalidone in hypertension, 948
- Cholelithiasis, 985-986
- Cholera vaccine, 929
- Cholestasis of pregnancy, 986-987
- Cholesteatoma, infected, 918
- Cholesterol levels in serum, 900
 and coronary heart disease, 956-957
- Chorioadenoma destruens, ultrasonography in, 12-13
- Chorioamnionitis
 in oligohydramnios, 58-59
 and preterm labor, 555-557
- Choriocarcinoma, ultrasonography in, 12-13
- Chorionic gonadotropin
 beta subunit levels in ectopic pregnancy, 5-6
 serum levels in abnormal pregnancy, 10-12
- Chorionic villus sampling, 328-342
 biochemical studies in, 335-337
 bleeding from, 338
 cytogenetic procedures in, 335
 accuracy of results in, 341-342
 DNA analysis in, 337
 historical aspects of, 328-331
 infection from, 338-339
 membrane rupture from, 339
 perinatal complications from, 339-340
 Rh sensitization from, 339
 safety of, 337-338
 and spontaneous abortion, 340-341
 timing of, 331
 tissue preparation in, 335
 transabdominal procedure in, 334-335
 transcervical procedure in, 331-334
- Chorionicity determination in twin gestations, 113-115
- Choroid plexus cysts, fetal, in trisomy 18, 84
- Chromosome abnormalities, fetal
 and karyotyping with cordocentesis, 92, 127-128, 287-288. *See also* Karyotype, fetal
 sonographic findings in, 80-94
- Cilastatin, 431-432
 in postcesarean endometritis, 497
- Ciprofloxacin, 432
 in urinary tract infections, 1009, 1013
- Cirrhosis, primary biliary, 980-981
- Clavulanic acid
 amoxicillin with, in urinary tract infections, D:229-230, 1013
 ticarcillin with, 430
- Cleft lip/palate, disorders associated with, 265
- Clindamycin
 in genital *Mycoplasma* infection, 445
 in postcesarean endometritis, 494, 496, 497
 in salpingitis, chlamydial, 440
- Cloacal defects, disorders associated with, 265
- Clonidine in hypertension, 949
- Clostridium*
 in postpartum endometritis, 491
 sensitivity to cephalosporins, 424
- Clotrimazole in vaginal candidiasis, 475-476
- Coagulopathies, prenatal diagnosis with cordocentesis, 125
- Colitis, ulcerative, in pregnancy, 978-979
- Colloids, artificial, 696
- Colony-stimulating factor in amniotic fluid, 547
- Colorectal cancer, screening for, 976-977
- Communication with patients, and prevention of liability, 145, 153-160
- Confidentiality in genetic counseling, legal aspects of, 248-250
- Consent, informed. *See* Informed consent
- Contraceptives, oral
 in endometriosis, 823-824
 and liver diseases, 981-982
 and rheumatic diseases, 969
 and risks from smoking, 956, 995-996
- Contractures, congenital, disorders associated with, 266

- Conversion disorders, 906
- Cordocentesis, 19-25, 123-133, 285-291
 in blood disorders, 125-126
 complications of, 24-25
 in congenital infections, 126-127, 289
 for fetal therapy evaluation, 291
 in genetic disorders, 290-291
 in growth retardation, 288-289
 in hemolytic disease, 287
 in hydrops fetalis, 289
 in hypoxia, 128-130
 indications for, 22-24
 in karyotyping of fetus, 92, 127-128, 287-288
 in metabolic disorders, 127
 technique of, 123-125
 in thrombocytopenia, 289-290
 in twin-twin transfusion, 290
- Coronary arteries
 bypass surgery, 960-961
 percutaneous transluminal angioplasty, 961
- Coronary heart disease, 955-961
 angioplasty in, percutaneous transluminal, 961
 bypass grafts in, 960-961
 clinical features of, 958
 diagnosis of, 958-959
 management of, 959-961
 risk factors in, 955-958
- Corpus luteum cysts in pregnancy, ultrasonography of, 14
- Corticosteroid therapy
 intrapartum, and neonatal outcome, 654-655
 and postoperative wound healing, 755
 preoperative, in gynecologic surgery, 678
 in rheumatic diseases in pregnancy, 968
- Craniofacial abnormalities, fetal, in trisomy 13, 85-87
- CREST syndrome, 966-967
- Crohn's disease in pregnancy, 978-979
- Cryoprecipitate transfusions, 695
- Cyclophosphamide in rheumatic diseases in pregnancy, 968
- Cyst formation
 corpus luteum, ultrasonography of, 14
 fetal
 choroid plexus, in trisomy 18, 84
 disorders associated with, 266
 placental, in triploidy, 90
- Cystic fibrosis, prenatal diagnosis of, 276-277, 280
- Cystic hygroma
 disorders associated with, 266
 fetal karyotyping in, 128
 in Turner syndrome, prenatal sonographic detection of, 88
- Cystitis
 acute, in pregnancy, 484-485
 dysuria in, 1005-1006
- Cytomegalovirus infection, 503-504
 prenatal diagnosis with cordocentesis, 126-127
 from transfusions, 697
- Danazol in endometriosis, 829-837
 clinical results with, 834-835
 dosage and administration of, 833-834
 side effects of, 835-836
- Deafness
 causes of, 920-921
- hearing tests in, 919-920
 sudden, 918-919
- Death of fetus
 disorders associated with, 266
 and maternal serum alpha-fetoprotein levels, 317-318
- Decidual activation in initiation of labor, 544-547
- Dehiscence of wounds in gynecologic surgery, 754-758
- Delusions, somatic, 905-906
- Denial of illness in endometriosis, 870-871
- Dextran as volume expanders, 696
- Diabetes mellitus
 and coronary heart disease, 956
 postoperative wound healing in, 755
 in pregnancy
 and fetal macrosomia, 48
 and umbilical artery blood flow in fetus, 36
 and preoperative evaluation in gynecologic surgery, 677
- Diaphragmatic hernia, fetal, in trisomy 18, 88
- Diaphragm use, and urinary tract infections, 1005, 1006
- Diethylstilbestrol exposure
 and cervical incompetence, 586
 and preterm birth rate, 528
- Diltiazem in hypertension, 948
- Disease prevention and health maintenance for women, 927-939
- Diuretics in hypertension, 947, 948
- DNA studies, prenatal, 270-284
 in chorionic villus sampling, 337
- Donovan's bacillus, 462-463
- Doppler ultrasonography for uterine and umbilical blood flow, 27-41, 119
- Down's syndrome
 fetal sonographic findings in, 81-83
 and maternal serum alpha-fetoprotein levels, 306-326
 and maternal age, 308-311
 and maternal weight, 313-315
 repeat measurements in, 315-317
- Doxycycline
 in cervicitis, chlamydial, 438
 in lymphogranuloma venereum, 462
 in salpingitis, chlamydial, 440
 in urethral syndrome, chlamydial, 437
- Drainage in gynecologic surgery, 744-752
 prophylactic, 747-750
 recommendations for, 750-751
 therapeutic, 751-752
 types of drains in, 745-747
- Drug abuse, maternal, and preterm labor, 525
- Drug-induced liver disease, 981-983
- Duchenne muscular dystrophy, prenatal diagnosis of, 276, 278
- Duodenal atresia, fetal
 in Down's syndrome, 82-83
 karyotyping in, 128
- Dysmenorrhea in endometriosis, 877
- Dysphagia, 925
- Dysuria, 1005-1006
- Ear disorders, 916-921
- Echocardiography, fetal, 61-80

- in arrhythmias, 69-71
- in malformations, 64-68
- normal anatomy in, 61-64
- and screening for congenital disease, 69
- Ectopic pregnancy, ultrasonography in, 3-9
- Electrolytes, 687-688
 - in parenteral fluid, 688-689
 - preoperative imbalances of, 690-691
- Embolism, pulmonary, postoperative, 682, 766, 768-769
- Employment during pregnancy, and preterm delivery, 526, 605
- Enalapril in hypertension, 948
- Encephaloceles, 294
 - disorders associated with, 266
- Endometriosis
 - age factors in, 789-791
 - celomic metaplasia in, 801-802
 - classification and staging systems for, 781-782, 821
 - in congenital anomalies of genital tract, 780, 794, 818
 - danazol in, 829-837
 - clinical results with, 834-835
 - dosage and administration of, 833-834
 - side effects of, 835-836
 - delayed childbearing in, 795-796, 806
 - diagnosis of, 819-821
 - dissemination of endometrial cells in, 804-805
 - dysmenorrhea in, 877
 - embryonic cell rests in, 802
 - emotional aspects of
 - and expectations of patient, 866-873
 - and physician-patient relationship, 874-882
 - epidemiology of, 787-798
 - estrogen-progestin regimens in, 823-824
 - etiology of, 780-781, 801-807
 - exercise affecting, 797
 - familial factors in, 780, 797-798, 808
 - gestrinone in, 827
 - gonadotropin-releasing hormone agonists in, 835, 840-853
 - adverse effects of, 848-851
 - clinical results with, 843-844
 - dosage of, 844-846
 - hormonal changes from, 846-847
 - laparoscopic findings in, 847
 - pregnancy after, 847
 - structural and biologic properties of, 841-843
 - height and weight factors in, 797
 - hormone factors in, 806-807
 - immunologic factors in, 807
 - incidence of, 781, 787-788
 - individualization of therapy in, 862-864
 - infertility in, 808-810, 813-816
 - gamete intrafallopian transfer in, 860-861
 - in vitro fertilization in, 860-861
 - psychologic aspects of, 871-872
 - treatment plan in, 863, 877-878, 886-887
 - locations of, 781, 818-819
 - lynestrenol in, 826-827
 - malignant transformation of, 784
 - and marital status, 794
 - medroxyprogesterone acetate in, 824-826
 - menstrual disorders in, 795, 805-806
 - menstrual hygiene affecting, 796-797
 - outflow obstruction in, 806
 - ovulation defects in, 795
 - pathology of, 782-784
 - in pelvic inflammatory disease, 794-795
 - pelvic pain in, 816-817
 - psychologic aspects of, 871
 - treatment of, 863-864, 878
 - in pelvic peritoneal defects, 795
 - peritoneal changes in, 784, 810
 - progestogens in, 824-827
 - racial factors in, 791-793, 808
 - retrograde menstruation in, 803-804
 - review questions, 889
 - risk factors for, 788
 - smoking affecting, 797
 - socioeconomic status in, 793
 - surgery in, 857-864
 - conservative laparotomy, 859-860
 - definitive, 861-862
 - laparoscopic, 858
 - laser, 858-859
 - medical therapy with, 860
 - and tampon use, 796-797
 - transplanted exfoliated endometrial cells in, 802-803
 - treatment approach in, 883-887
 - in infertility, 886-887
 - initial consultation in, 883
 - for noninfertility patient, 887
 - in potential infertility, 885-886
 - selection of medications in, 884-885
 - by stage of disease, 884
 - unusual presentations in, 817-819
 - treatment of, 862
 - uterine retrodisplacement in, 794
- Endometritis
 - chlamydial, 438-439
 - postabortal or postpartum, 439-441
 - postpartum
 - after cesarean section, treatment of, 488-498
 - chlamydial, 439-441
 - streptococci in, group B, 446
- Enterobacter* sensitivity to cephalosporins, 424
- Enterococcus* sensitivity to cephalosporins, 424
- Epistaxis, 923
- Erythromycin
 - in cervicitis, chlamydial, 438
 - in chancroid, 461
 - in genital *Mycoplasma* infection, 445
 - in gonorrhea, 456
- Escherichia coli*
 - in postpartum endometritis, 491
 - sensitivity to cephalosporins, 424
- Estrogen secretion in pregnancy, 538
- Ethacrynic acid in hypertension, 948
- Ethical issues in prenatal diagnosis, 408-416
- Eustachian tube, normal function of, 917
- Exercise, and endometriosis, 797
- Exomphalos, fetal karyotyping in, 128
- Facial skin, examination of, 915
- Fallopian tubes
 - dysfunction of, and endometriosis, 808
 - gamete intrafallopian transfer (GIFT), in endometriosis, 860-861

- Fatty liver of pregnancy, acute, 986
- Femur length, fetal
sonographic measurements of, 46, 54
in twin gestations, 117
- Fertilization in vitro, in endometriosis, 860-861
- α -Fetoprotein. *See* Alpha-fetoprotein
- Fetus
age and weight estimations, 653-654
anemia in, correction of, 24, 130-132
anomalies of, and termination of pregnancy, 68-69, 93
parental reaction to, 97-100
blood sampling by cordocentesis, 19-25, 128-130, 285-291
breathing movements in preterm labor, 58
chromosome abnormalities of, sonographic findings in, 80-94
diagnosis of disorders in. *See* Prenatal diagnosis
echocardiography of, 61-80
growth retardation of. *See* Growth retardation, intrauterine
hypoxia of, maternal hyperoxygenation in, 130
karyotyping with cordocentesis, 92, 127-128, 287-288
monitoring in preterm labor, 655-656
role in maintenance of pregnancy, 544, 560
therapies for, 390-404. *See also* Prenatal therapy
- Fibrosis, 964
- Fluid compartments of body, 686-687
- Fluid therapy, intravenous, 688-692
calories in, 689
electrolytes in, 689
indications for, 689
intraoperative, 691
postoperative, 691-692, 763
preoperative, 690-691
- Fluoroquinolones, 432-433
- 5-Fluorouracil in wart removal, 505
- Fractures, fetal, disorders associated with, 266
- Fragile X syndrome
fetal karyotyping in, 127
prenatal diagnosis of, 278
- Furosemide in hypertension, 948
- Galactosemia, prenatal treatment of, 393-394
- Gallstones, 985-986
- Gardnerella vaginalis* in postpartum endometritis, 491
- Gastroesophageal reflux, 977-978
- Gastrointestinal disorders, 974-987
postoperative, 766-767
- Gaucher's disease, gene therapy in, 403
- Gelatin as volume expanders, 696
- Gene therapy, 399-404
in adenosine deaminase deficiency, 402
in hemophilia, 403
in Lesch-Nyhan syndrome, 403
prenatal, 404
in purine nucleoside phosphorylase deficiency, 402
retrovirus vectors in, 400-401
in storage diseases, 403-404
in β -thalassemia and hemoglobinopathies, 402-403
- Genetic disorders, prenatal diagnosis of. *See* Prenatal diagnosis
- Gentamicin
in bacteriuria in pregnancy, 483
in postcesarean endometritis, 494, 496, 497
in salpingitis, chlamydial, 440
- Geriatric patients, preoperative evaluation in gynecologic surgery, 678-679
- Gestrinone in endometriosis, 827
- Glucose levels in serum, 898-899
- Glutathione synthetase deficiency, prenatal treatment of, 394
- Gold therapy in rheumatic diseases in pregnancy, 968
- Gonadotropin-releasing hormone agonists in endometriosis, 835, 840-853
- Gonorrhea, 454-457
and preterm labor, 576-577
- Granuloma inguinale, 462-463
- Granulomatous disease, chronic, prenatal diagnosis with cordocentesis, 126
- Growth retardation, intrauterine
cordocentesis in, 288-289
disorders associated with, 267
in hypoxia, 129
karyotyping in, 128
sonographic diagnosis of, 44-47, 54
in twin gestations, 116
umbilical artery blood flow in, 35-36
- Guanabenz in hypertension, 949
- Guanethidine in hypertension, 949
- Gynecologic surgery
autologous blood in, 681
blood component therapy in, 692-698
bowel preparation in, 681-682
deep venous thrombosis prophylaxis in, 682-683
drainage in, 744-752
in endometriosis, 857-864
fluid replacement in, 688-692
hematomas in, 759
incisions in, 700-710
draining sinuses from, 758-759
informed consent and rapport in, 683-684
metabolic response to, 761-764
positioning of patient in, 684
postoperative care in, 761-769
analgesia in, 768
bladder management in, 767-768
gastrointestinal management in, 766-767
respiratory management in, 764-766
preoperative evaluation in, 673-684
in aged or geriatric patients, 678-679
in healthy patients, 673-675
nutrition index in, 680-681
in obesity, 679-680
in patients with surgical risk factors, 675-678
prophylactic antibiotics in, 681
review questions, 771
seromas in, 759
skin preparation in, 684, 736-742
hair removal in, 684, 739
for operative site, 684, 737-739
for surgeon's hands, 740-741
suture materials in. *See* Suture material and ligation
clips in gynecologic surgery
vaginal preparation in, 739-740
wound dehiscence in, 754-758
- Hair removal, preoperative, in gynecologic surgery, 684, 739

- Halothane, liver disorders from, 982
Hartmann's solution, 689
Head measurements, fetal
 in Down's syndrome, 82
 sonography in, 45-46, 49, 54
 in twin gestations, 110-111, 116-117
Health maintenance and disease prevention for
 women, 927-939
Hearing aids, 921
Hearing loss
 causes of, 920-921
 sudden, 918-919
 testing in, 919-920
Heart disease
 congenital
 in Down's syndrome, 83
 and screening with fetal echocardiography, 69
 in trisomy 13, 87
 in Turner syndrome, 89
 coronary heart disease, 955-961
 and preoperative evaluation in gynecologic surgery,
 676-677
Heart rate, fetal
 intrapartum monitoring of, and professional liability,
 179-183
 and umbilical artery blood flow, 39-40
 and umbilical vein volume flow, 40
Hematology as screening procedure, 897-898
Hematomas
 fetal, disorders associated with, 266
 wound, in gynecologic surgery, 759
Hemoglobinopathies
 gene therapy in, 402-403
 prenatal diagnosis of, 277-278
 cordocentesis in, 125
Hemolytic disease of newborn, cordocentesis in, 287
Hemophilia
 gene therapy in, 403
 prenatal diagnosis of, 278
 cordocentesis in, 125
Hemophilus ducreyi, 460-461
Hepatitis
 autoimmune, 983-984
 in pregnancy, 984-985
 from transfusions, 697
 type B, 506-508
 vaccines for, 928, 929
Herpes simplex infection, 502-503
Histrelin in endometriosis, 840-853
Hoarseness, 925
Hormone deficiencies, prenatal treatment of, 395
Huntington disease, genetic markers in, 279
Hydatidiform mole
 partial, in triploidy, 90-91
 ultrasonography in, 12-13
Hydralazine in hypertension, 948
Hydranmios, disorders associated with, 266
Hydrocephalus, disorders associated with, 267
Hydrochlorothiazide in hypertension, 948
Hydronephrosis, disorders associated with, 267
Hydrops fetalis
 cordocentesis in, 289
 disorders associated with, 267
Hydrothorax, disorders associated with, 267
Hydroureter, disorders associated with, 267
Hydroxychloroquine in rheumatic diseases in pregnancy,
 968
Hygroma, cystic
 disorders associated with, 266
 fetal karyotyping in, 128
 in Turner syndrome, prenatal sonographic detection of,
 88
Hypertension, 941-953
 adrenergic blockers in, 947-950
 benefits of treatment in, 941-942
 diuretics in, 948, 949
 etiology of, 939-945
 evaluation process in, 945-947
 management of, 947-953
 sodium restriction in, 947
Hypothyroidism, gynecologic surgery in, 678
Hypochondriasis, 907
Hypokalemia, preoperative correction of, 678, 691
Hypovolemia
 and preterm labor, 529-530
 in surgical patients, 678
Hypoxanthine phosphoribosyl transferase deficiency,
 gene therapy in, 403
Hypoxia, fetal
 cordocentesis in, 128-130
 maternal hyperoxygenation in, 130
Hysterectomy
 abdominal, prophylactic antibiotics in, 469-470
 vaginal, prophylactic antibiotics in, 468-469
Imipenem, 431-432
 in postcesarean endometritis, 497
Immune serum globulin vaccine for hepatitis A, 929
Immunizations for adults, 928-929
Immunodeficiency
 acquired (AIDS)
 and ELISA test for HIV, 894-895
 from transfusions, 697-698
 severe combined, prenatal diagnosis with cordocentesis,
 125-126
Immunologic factors in endometriosis, 807
 and infertility, 809-810
Incisions in gynecologic surgery, 700-710
 anatomy in, 700-701
 Cherney, 706
 and dehiscence of wounds, 756
 draining sinuses from, 758-759
 general principles in, 701-703
 Maylard, 705
 midline, 703
 in obese patients, 707-710
 paramedian, 703-704
 Pfannenstiel, 704-705
 transverse, 704-707
 vertical, 703-704
Infection
 and bacterial reactions to suture materials, 728-729
 chlamydial, 435-442
 from chorionic villus sampling, 338-339
 congenital, cordocentesis in, 126-127, 289
 mycoplasmal, genital, 442-445
 new antimicrobial agents in, 413-433
 and postoperative wound healing, 755
 and preterm labor, 553-578, 601
 asymptomatic bacteriuria in, 563-566

- bacterial vaginosis in, 574-576, 604
Bacteroides in, 576
Chlamydia trachomatis in, 568-570
 gonorrhea in, 576-577
 group B streptococcus in, 566-568
Mycoplasma in, 570-573
Staphylococcus epidermidis in, 576
 trials of antimicrobial agents in, 577-578
Trichomonas vaginalis in, 573-574
 prophylactic antibiotics in, 466-471
 review questions, 511-512
 sexually transmitted, 453-463
 streptococcal, group B, 445-448
 from transfusions, 697
 urinary tract, 1003-1014
 in pregnancy, 480-486, 1014
 vaginitis, 473-478
 viruses in, 501-508
- Infertility in endometriosis, 808-810, 813-816**
 gamete intrafallopian transfer in, 860-861
 in vitro fertilization in, 860-861
 psychologic aspects of, 871-872
 treatment plan in, 863, 877-878, 886-887
- Influenza virus vaccine, 928**
- Informed consent**
 in gynecologic surgery, 683-684
 and legal aspects of prenatal diagnosis, 238-241
 and professional liability, 151-152
- Insurance industry, and professional liability, 143-144**
- Interleukin-1 in amniotic fluid, 546-547**
 in infections, 561
- Intestinal dysfunction, postoperative, 766-767**
- Irritable bowel syndrome, 974-976**
- Ischemia, and postoperative wound healing, 755**
- Kanamycin in postcesarean endometritis, 494**
- Karyotype, fetal**
 and chorionic villus sampling, 335, 341-342
 cordocentesis in, 92, 127-128, 287-288
 and early amniocentesis, 347
 and maternal serum alpha-fetoprotein levels, 302
- Kidney**
 defects in, and fetal karyotyping, 128
 ectopic, disorders associated with, 269
 polycystic disease
 disorders associated with, 268
 prenatal diagnosis of, 279
 preoperative evaluation of function, 677
- Klebsiella* sensitivity to cephalosporins, 424**
- Labetolol in hypertension, 948**
- Labor**
 inhibiting agents, 635-648
 initiation of, 533-548
 decidual activation in, 544-547
 organ communication system in, 543-544
 oxytocin theory of, 541-543
 progesterone withdrawal in, 535-541
 preterm. *See* Preterm labor
 ultrasonography in
 in preterm labor, 53-59
 in twin gestations, 119-120
 umbilical artery blood flow in, 34-35
- Laboratory tests for screening of ambulatory patients, 893-900**
- β -Lactamase inhibitors, penicillin with, 430-431**
- Lactate dehydrogenase levels in serum, 900**
- Lactomer clips in gynecologic surgery, 721-723, 725, 726**
- Laparoscopic surgery in endometriosis, 858**
- Laparotomy in endometriosis, 859-860**
- Laser surgery in endometriosis, 858-859**
- Lecithin/sphingomyelin ratio in twin gestations, 119**
- Legal aspects**
 of prenatal diagnosis, 233-251
 of professional liability, 142-143
- Leiomyomas of uterus in pregnancy, ultrasonography of, 15-17**
- Lesch-Nyhan syndrome, gene therapy in, 405**
- Leukocyte transfusions, 694**
- Leuporelin in endometriosis, 840-853**
- Liability, professional**
 causation in, 195-196
 and communication with patients, 145, 153-160
 failures of, 159-160
 forms of, 156-157
 by hospital staff, 158-159
 by office staff, 159
 cost of, 150
 and early tender alternative, 213-214
 effects on patients, 146, 151
 and electronic fetal heart rate monitoring, 179-183
 epidemiology and demography of, 148-152
 etiology of, 141-147
 facts versus law in, 191-192
 facts versus opinion in, 192-194
 and informed consent, 151-158
 injury and damages in, 196-197
 and insurance coverage, 151
 insurance industry in, 143-144
 jurisdiction in, 191
 law of torts in, 190-191
 legal system in, 142-143
 and mandatory binding arbitration, 214-215
 and medical adversity insurance, 215
 in neonatal brain dysfunction, 169-173
 and no-fault systems, 212-213
 and patient expectations, 144-145, 155, 167
 physicians as factor in, 145-146
 in prenatal diagnosis, 233-251
 and presentation of medical testimony, 201-208
 and public attitudes toward doctors, 217-222
 and quality assurance programs, 162-166
 and reform of tort system, 209-212
 alternatives to, 212-215
 review questions, 225-226
 and risk management programs, 166-167
 and standard of care, 194-195
 and sterilization litigation, 174-178
 and trial preparation
 legal perspective in, 190-200
 medical viewpoint in, 184-189
 and working with defense counsel, 197-199
- Ligation clips. *See* Suture material and ligation clips in gynecologic surgery**
- Lisinopril in hypertension, 948**
- Liver disease, 980-987**
 autoimmune hepatitis, 983-984

- drug-induced, 981-983
 in pregnancy, 984-987
 primary biliary cirrhosis, 980-987
- Lung**
 cancer of, and smoking, 992-994
 diseases of, and preoperative evaluation in gynecologic surgery, 675-676
 maturity in fetus in twin gestations, 119
 Lupus anticoagulant, and preterm delivery, 607
 Lupus erythematosus, 964-965
 Luteal phase defect, endometriosis in, 808
 Luteinized unruptured follicle, and endometriosis, 809
 Lymphocyte transfusions, 694
 Lymphogranuloma venereum, 461-462
 Lynestrenol in endometriosis, 826-827
- Macrocephaly**, disorders associated with, 267
Macrosomia, fetal, sonographic diagnosis of, 47-50
Magnesium content in body, 688
Magnesium sulfate in preterm labor prevention, 640-641
Magnetic resonance imaging in prenatal diagnosis, 353-385
 in abdominal pregnancy, 380
 contrast and intensity in, 361-363
 indications for, 353-354
 in maternal abdominal masses, 382-384
 in pelvimetry, 381-382
 principles involved in, 354-361
 pulse sequences in, 363-370
 visualization of fetus in, 374-377
 visualization of placenta in, 377-380
Malingering, 906
Malpractice. *See* Liability, professional
Manganese deficiency, fetal, 394
Maylard incision, 705
McDonald cerclage, cervical, 593
Measles virus vaccine, 928
Medroxyprogesterone acetate in endometriosis, 824-826
Membrane rupture, premature
 and biparietal diameter measurements, 55
 from chorionic villus sampling, 339
 incidence of, 521, 600
 and intraamniotic infection, 554-555, 561
 uterine contractility in, 529
Meniere's disease, 921
Meningomyelocele
 disorders associated with, 267
 in trisomy 18, 84
Menkes syndrome, prenatal treatment of, 394-395
Menopause, and coronary heart disease, 957
Menstrual disorders in endometriosis, 795, 805-806
Menstruation, retrograde, and endometriosis, 803-804
Metabolism
 disorders in, prenatal diagnosis with cordocentesis, 127
 postoperative, 761-764
Metallic ligating clips in gynecologic surgery, 718-720
Methotrexate, liver disease from, 983
Methylmalonic acidemia, fetal therapy in, 392
Metolazone in hypertension, 948
Metoprolol in hypertension, 948
Metronidazole in trichomoniasis, 474-475
Mezlocillin, 429
 in postcesarean endometritis, 497
Miconazole in vaginal candidiasis, 475-476
Microcephaly, disorders associated with, 268
Microphthalmia, disorders associated with, 268
Mineral replacement therapy, 688
Minoxidil in hypertension, 948
Molar pregnancy, ultrasonography in, 12-13
Molecular genetic diagnosis, prenatal, 270-284
Monitoring of fetus in preterm labor, 655-656
Monobactams, 429-430
Mosaicism, fetal karyotyping in, 127
Mouth and oropharyngeal disorders, 923-926
Moxalactam, 427-428
 in postcesarean endometritis, 496
Multiple gestation
 bed rest in, 607
 cordocentesis in twin-twin transfusion, 290
 disorders associated with, 269
 nonstress test in, 118
 and preterm birth rate, 528, 599-600
 ultrasonography in, 110-120
 and aminocentesis, 115-116, 119
 in antepartum assessment, 118-119
 in chorionicity determination, 113-115
 in diagnosis, 111-113
 in fetal growth evaluation, 116-118
 in intrapartum management, 119-120
 in polyhydramnios, 118
 umbilical artery Doppler sonograms in, 36
Mumps virus vaccine, 928
Muscular dystrophy
 Duchenne, prenatal diagnosis of, 276, 278
 myotonic, prenatal diagnosis of, 279
Mycoplasma infections, genital, 442-445
 in postpartum endometritis, 491
 and preterm labor, 570-573
 sensitivity to cephalosporins, 424
Myringitis bullosa, 917
- Nadolol** in hypertension, 948
Nafarelin in endometriosis, 840-853
Nasopharynx. *See* Nose and nasopharynx disorders
Negligent nondisclosure, legal aspects of, 241-245
Neisseria gonorrhoeae, 343-347
 sensitivity to cephalosporins, 424
Neural tube defects, 294-295
 and elevated alpha-fetoprotein levels, 295-297
Neurofibromatosis, prenatal diagnosis of, 279
Neutrophil transfusions, 694
Nifedipine
 in hypertension, 948
 in preterm labor prevention, 644-645
Nitrofurantoin
 in bacteriuria in pregnancy, 483
 liver disease from, 983
 in urinary tract infections, 1008, 1013
No-fault system as alternative to tort reform, 212-213
Norfloxacin, 432
 in urinary tract infections, 1009, 1013
Nose and nasopharynx disorders, 921-923
 allergic rhinitis, 921-922
 chronic nasal obstruction, 922-923
 epistaxis, 923

- polyps, 923
 sinusitis, acute, 922
 vestibulitis, 923
 Nuchal skin thickening, fetal, in Down's syndrome, 81-82
 Nutrition
 postoperative, 764
 preoperative evaluation of, 680-681
 and preterm birth rate, 525
 Nystatin in vaginal candidiasis, 475-476

 Obesity
 and coronary heart disease, 957
 and incisions for gynecologic surgery, 707-710
 and postoperative wound healing, 755
 and preoperative evaluation in gynecologic surgery, 679-680
 Oligohydramnios
 and chorioamnionitis, 58-59
 disorders associated with, 268
 in intrauterine growth retardation, 46
 Omphalocele
 disorders associated with, 268
 in trisomy 18, 84
 Oropharyngeal disorders, 923-926
 Otitis
 externa, 916
 media
 acute, 917
 serous, 918
 Otosclerosis, 920
 Otospongiosis, 920
 Ovarian tumors in pregnancy, ultrasonography of, 14-15
 Ovulation defects in endometriosis, 795
 Oxytetracycline in chlamydial cervicitis, 438
 Oxytocin role in initiation of labor, 541-543

 Pain
 pelvic, in endometriosis, 816-817
 psychologic aspects of, 871
 treatment of, 863-864, 878
 psychogenic, 907
 relief of
 postoperative, 768
 in preterm labor, 656
 Papillomavirus infection, 504-506
 Pelvic inflammatory disease, endometriosis in, 794-795
 Pelvimetry, magnetic resonance imaging in, 381-382
 Penicillamine in rheumatic diseases in pregnancy, 968
 Penicillins
 broad-spectrum, 429
 β -lactamase inhibitors with, 430-431
 in postcesarean endometritis, 494, 496
 in salpingitis, chlamydial, 400
 in syphilis, 458
 Peptostreptococci sensitivity to cephalosporins, 424
 Pericardial effusion, fetal, disorders associated with, 268
 Pfannenstiel incision, 704-705
 Pharyngitis, 924
 Phenobarbital, intrapartum, and neonatal outcome, 655

 Phenylketonuria, prenatal diagnosis of, 280
 Phospholipids, antibodies to, and spontaneous abortion, 970-972
 Phosphorus content in body, 688
 Physical activity, and preterm birth rate, 525, 607
 Physicians, professional liability of. *See* Liability, professional
 Pindolol in hypertension, 948
 Piperacillin, 429
 in postcesarean endometritis, 497
 Placenta
 abnormalities of, disorders associated with, 268
 cystic, in triploidy, 90
 pathology in preterm labor, 555-557
 visualization by magnetic resonance imaging, 377-380
 Plasma transfusions, 695
 Platelet-activating factor in amniotic fluid, 546
 Platelet transfusions, 694
 Pleural effusion, fetal
 disorders associated with, 268
 karyotyping in, 128
 Pneumococcal polysaccharide vaccine, 928
 Podophyllin in wart removal, 505
 Polio vaccine, 928
 Polydactyly
 disorders associated with, 268
 in trisomy 13, 87
 Polyhydramnios in twin pregnancies, 118
 Polymeric ligating clips in gynecologic surgery, 720-723
 Polyps, nasal, 923
 Postoperative care in gynecologic surgery, 761-769
 Potassium
 content in body, 687
 hypokalemia correction, preoperative, 678, 691
 serum levels of, 899
 Povidone iodine, antimicrobial effects of, 738, 740
 Prazosin in hypertension, 948
 Pregnancy
 chlamydial infections in, 441-442
 ectopic, magnetic resonance imaging in, 380
 inflammatory bowel disease in, 978-979
 liver disease in, 984-987
 Mycoplasma infections in, 443-445
 rheumatic diseases in, 964-972
 anti-rheumatic drugs in, 967-969
 smoking in, 996-997
 streptococcal infections in, group B, 445-448
 ultrasonography in, 3-17
 urinary tract infections in, 480-486, 1014
 Premature rupture of membranes. *See* Membrane rupture, premature
 Prenatal care, and preterm birth rate, 527
 Prenatal diagnosis
 alpha-fetoprotein elevations in
 in amniotic fluid, 264, 295-296
 in maternal serum, 293-304
 amniocentesis in, at 14 weeks or less, 345-351
 chorionic villus sampling in, 328-342
 cordocentesis in, 19-25, 123-133, 285-291
 ethical issues in, 408-416
 and consideration of eugenics, 416
 and participation of mother, 414-415

- and proxy decision making, 415-416
- and standards for testing programs, 409-410
- legal aspects of, 233-251
- listing of diagnosed conditions, 255-269
- magnetic resonance imaging in, 353-385
- molecular genetic analysis in, 270-284
 - in autosomal dominant disorders, 279
 - in autosomal recessive disorders, 279-280
 - in cystic fibrosis, 276-277, 280
 - direct detection in, 272
 - in Duchenne muscular dystrophy, 276, 278
 - in hemoglobinopathies, 277-278
 - indirect detection in, 272-275
 - in sickle cell anemia, 275-276, 277
 - in X chromosome disorders, 278
- moral status of fetus in, 411-412
- review questions, 419-420
- and termination of pregnancy, 412-414
- Prenatal therapy, 390-404
 - in abetalipoproteinemia, 394
 - in adrenal hyperplasia, 393
 - in arrhythmias, 395
 - in carboxylase deficiencies, 392
 - in galactosemia, 393-394
 - gene therapy in, 404
 - hematopoietic stem cells in, 396-399
 - in hormone deficiencies, 394
 - in manganese deficiency, 394
 - in Menkes' syndrome, 394-395
 - in metabolic disorders, 392-395
 - in methylmalonic acidemia, 392
 - prerequisites for, 391-392
 - transfusions in, 395-396
- Preoperative evaluation in gynecologic surgery, 673-684
- Preterm labor
 - assessment of risk in, 603
 - breech presentation in, 54-55, 657
 - and cervical incompetence, 585-596, 602
 - cesarean delivery in, 657-658
 - and communication with neonatologists, 654
 - and communication with referring hospital, 659-660
 - and drugs to improve neonatal outcome, 654-655
 - early diagnosis of, 610-611
 - ambulatory uterine monitoring in, 611, 616-633
 - epidemiology of, 521-530, 600
 - estimation of gestational age and fetal weight in, 653-654
 - and follow-up studies of infants, 662-666
 - changing outcome results in, 664-665
 - limitations of data in, 663-664
 - predictability of outcome in, 665-666
 - forceps and episiotomy in, 659
 - in infections, 553-578, 602
 - and initiation of parturition, 533-548
 - intrapartum monitoring in, 655-656
 - management of, 652-660
 - and maternal transfer to tertiary perinatal care center, 652-653
 - pain management in, 656
 - pharmacologic treatment of, 609-610, 635-648
 - β -adrenergic agonists in, 609-610, 636-640
 - agents used in, 636-645
 - calcium channel blockers in, 644-645
 - contraindications for, 636
 - indications for, 635-636
 - magnesium sulfate in, 640-641
 - multiple agents in, 647
 - prostaglandin inhibitors in, 641-644
 - selection of agents in, 645-647
 - prevention of, 599-612
 - activity restriction in, 607-608
 - and attitudes of obstetricians, 601-602
 - cervical cerclage in, 590-596, 609
 - cervical examination in, 608-609
 - prepregnancy, 602-603
 - prophylactic medication in, 609-610, 635-648
 - routine prenatal care in, 603-605
 - screening for group B streptococcus in, 608
 - and resuscitation of neonate, 659
 - review questions, 669-670
 - risk factors associated with, 522-528, 600
 - symptoms of, 604
 - ultrasonography in, 53-59
- Preventive medicine, 927-939
- Primary care medicine
 - computer-integrated database in, 930-939
 - in coronary heart disease, 955-961
 - disease prevention in, 927-939
 - in ear disorders, 916-921
 - facial skin evaluation in, 915
 - in gastrointestinal disorders, 974-987
 - in head and neck problems, 915-926
 - in hypertension, 941-953
 - laboratory tests in, 893-900
 - blood chemistry, 898-900
 - for healthy subjects, 897
 - hematology, 897-898
 - interpretation of, 893-896
 - selection of laboratory in, 896-897
 - urinalysis, 898
 - in mouth and oropharyngeal disorders, 923-925
 - in nose and nasopharyngeal disorders, 921-923
 - review questions, 1017-1018
 - in rheumatic diseases, 963-972
 - in smoking prevention and reduction, 989-1000
 - in somatization, 902-913
 - in urinary tract infections, 1003-1014
- Progesterone
 - in prevention of preterm labor, 610
 - withdrawal hypothesis for initiation of labor, 535-541
- Progestogen therapy in endometriosis, 824-827
- Propranolol in hypertension, 948
- Prostaglandins
 - in amniotic fluid, 546
 - bioavailability in infections with preterm labor, 558-561
 - inhibitors of, in preterm labor prevention, 641-644
- Protein levels in serum, 900
- Proteus* sensitivity to cephalosporins, 424
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa* sensitivity to cephalosporins, 424
- Psychologic aspects
 - in endometriosis
 - and expectations of patient, 866-873
 - and physician-patient relationship, 874-882
 - of maternal serum alpha-fetoprotein screening, 303-304

- and preterm labor in stress, 529
in somatization, 902-913
- Pterygia, disorders associated with, 268
- PTFE clips in gynecologic surgery, 720
- Purine nucleoside phosphorylase deficiency, gene therapy in, 402
- Pyelonephritis, 1013-1014
acute, in pregnancy, 485-486
- Quality assurance programs as deterrents to professional liability, 162-166
- Rabies vaccine, 928
- Race
and endometriosis incidence, 791-793, 808
and preterm birth rate, 522-523
- Radial aplasia, disorders associated with, 269
- Radiation therapy, and postoperative wound healing, 756
- Raynaud's phenomenon, 967
- Reflux, gastroesophageal, 977-978
- Relaxin levels in serum, and cervical incompetence, 586-587
- Reserpine in hypertension, 949
- Respiration, fetal, in preterm labor, 58
- Respiratory disorders
in chlamydial infections, 441
postoperative, 764-766
- Resuscitation of preterm neonates, 659
- Rh sensitization from chorionic villus sampling, 339
- Rheumatic diseases, 963-972
- Rheumatoid arthritis, 965-966
- Rhinitis, allergic, 921-922
- Ringer's solution, lactated, 689
- Risk management programs as deterrents to professional liability, 166-167
- Ritodrine in preterm labor prevention, 609, 637
- Rosaramicin in chlamydial cervicitis, 438
- Rubella
prenatal diagnosis with cordocentesis, 126
vaccine for, 928
- Rupture of membranes. *See* Membrane rupture, premature
- Saline solutions, parenteral, 689
- Salpingitis, chlamydial, 439
- Scleroderma, 966-967
- Screening
for colorectal cancer, 976-977
for alpha-fetoprotein levels in maternal serum, 235-236
laboratory tests in, 893-900
- Seromas, wound, in gynecologic surgery, 759
- Sexual activity
in endometriosis, 872
and preterm labor, 605, 607-608
- Sexually transmitted disease, 453-463
- Shirodkar cerclage, cervical, 591-592
- Sickle cell anemia, prenatal diagnosis of, 275-276, 277
cordocentesis in, 125
- Silver ligating clips in gynecologic surgery, 719
- Skin
nuchal thickening in Down's syndrome, 81-82
preparation in gynecologic surgery, 684, 736-742
- Smead-Jones closure technique in gynecologic surgery, 756
- Smoking
and cardiovascular disease, 956, 994-995
and endometriosis, 797
and lung cancer, 992-994
and oral contraceptive use, 956, 995-996
and preterm labor, 524, 605
prevention and reduction of, 997, 1000
and reproductive health, 996-997
trends in, 990-992
- Snoring, management of, 924-925
- Socioeconomic status
and endometriosis, 793
and preterm birth rate, 523-524
- Sodium
content in body, 687
hyponatremia, preoperative, 690
hyponatremia
postoperative, 763-764
preoperative, 690-691
serum levels of, 899
- Somatization, 902-913
and common somatization syndrome, 907-910
conversion disorders in, 906
delusions in, 905-906
diagnosis of, 904-910
differential diagnosis of, 905
hypochondriasis in, 907
malingering in, 906
problems in, 903-904
psychogenic pain in, 907
treatment principles in, 910-913
- Sonography. *See* Ultrasonography
- Spina bifida, 284
- Spirolactone in hypertension, 948
- Staphylococcus aureus*
in postpartum endometritis, 491
sensitivity to cephalosporins, 424
epidermidis, and preterm labor, 576
- Starch preparations as volume expanders, 696
- Sterilization procedures, and professional liability, 174-178
- Stomatitis, aphthous, 923-924
- Streptococci
group B, 445-448
and preterm labor, 566-568
screening for, in pregnancy, 608
sensitivity to cephalosporins, 424
in postpartum endometritis, 446, 490
- Sulbactam, ampicillin with, 430-431
- Sulfamethizole in bacteriuria in pregnancy, 483
- Sulfisoxazole in chlamydial cervicitis, 438
- Surgery, gynecologic. *See* Gynecologic surgery
- Suture material and ligation clips in gynecologic surgery, 712-717
- Absolok clips, 721-723, 726
- absorbable material, 713, 720-723
ultrastructure in vitro and in vivo, 725-734
- bacterial reactions to, 728-729
- catgut, 712
tissue reactions to, 726
- and dehiscence of wounds, 756-757
- Lactomer clips, 621-723, 725, 726

- mechanical properties of, 718-723
 metallic clips, 718-720
 nonabsorbable material, 713
 nylon pouch used with, 731-732
 polydioxanone clips, 713, 721, 725
 polyglactin clips, 713, 721, 725
 polyglycolic acid clips, 713, 720, 725
 silver, 719
 stainless steel, 720
 tantalum, 719
 Teflon, 720
 tissue reaction to, 726-728
 Sympatholytics, central, in hypertension, 949, 952
 Syphilis, 457-460
- Tachycardia, supraventricular, fetal, disorders associated with, 269
 Tampon use, and endometriosis, 796-797
 Tantalum ligating clips in gynecologic surgery, 719
 Teflon clips in gynecologic surgery, 720
 Temporomandibular syndrome, 924
 Terazosin in hypertension, 948
 Terbutaline
 autofusion pump for, 631
 in prevention of preterm labor, 609-610, 637-638
 Testimony in malpractice trials, recommendations for, 201-208
 Tetanus-diphtheria vaccine, 928
 Tetracycline
 in cervicitis, chlamydial, 438
 in genital *Mycoplasma* infection, 445
 in gonorrhea, 456
 in granuloma inguinale, 462
 in lymphogranuloma venereum, 462
 in postcesarean endometritis, 494
 in salpingitis, chlamydial, 440
 in syphilis, 458
 in urethral syndrome, chlamydial, 437
 Thalassemias
 gene therapy in, 402-403
 prenatal diagnosis of, 277-278
 Thiazide diuretics in hypertension, 948
 Thrombocytopenia, fetal
 cordocentesis in, 125, 289-290
 disorders associated with, 269
 Thrombosis, deep venous, prevention in gynecologic surgery, 682-683, 768-769
 Ticarcillin, clavulanic acid with, 430
 Thyrotoxicosis, gynecologic surgery in, 678
 Timolol in hypertension, 948
 Tinnitus, 919
 Tobramycin in postcesarean endometritis, 494
 Tocodynamometry, 611, 616-633
 Tocolysis
 agents in prevention of preterm labor, 609-610, 635-648
 contraindications to, and ultrasound evaluation, 57-58
 Tonsillitis, 924
 Tort liability. *See* Liability, professional
 Toxemia of pregnancy, liver disease in, 986
 Toxoplasmosis, prenatal diagnosis with cordocentesis, 126
 Transfusions, 692-698
 adverse reactions to, 696-697
 albumin concentrates in, 695
 artificial products in, 696
 autologous blood in, 681, 695-696
 cryoprecipitates in, 695
 fresh frozen plasma in, 694-695
 infections from, 697-698
 intrauterine, 395-396
 in fetal anemia, 24, 130-133
 packed red cells or whole blood in, 693-694
 plasma, 695
 platelet, 694
 white cells in, 694
 Trauma of ear, 916-917
Treponema pallidum, 457-460
 Trial preparation in malpractice actions
 legal perspective in, 190-200
 medical viewpoint in, 184-189
 Triamterene in hypertension, 948
 Trichomoniasis, 473-475
 and preterm labor, 573-574
 Trimethoprim/sulfamethoxazole
 in cervicitis, chlamydial, 438
 in chancroid, 461
 in urinary tract infections, 1008-1011, 1013
 in pregnancy, 483
 Triploidy, fetal sonographic findings in, 89-91
 Trisomy 13, fetal sonographic findings in, 85-87
 Trisomy 18
 fetal sonographic findings in, 84-85
 and maternal serum alpha-fetoprotein levels, 317
 Trisomy 21. *See* Down's syndrome
 Trophoblastic diseases, gestational, ultrasonography in, 12-13
 Tryptorelin in endometriosis, 840-853
 Tumor(s)
 colorectal cancer screening, 976-977
 early detection of cancer in asymptomatic patients, 931
 fetal disorders associated with, 269
 of head and neck, 925-926
 malignancies in endometriosis, 784
 in pregnancy
 ovarian, ultrasonography in, 14-15
 uterine, ultrasonography in, 15-17
 smoking and lung cancer development, 992-994
 Tumor necrosis factor in amniotic fluid, in infections with preterm labor, 561
 Turner syndrome, fetal sonographic findings in,
 Twins. *See* Multiple gestation
 Typhoid fever vaccine, 929
- Ultrasonography
 in cervical incompetence detection, 101-108, 588
 and cordocentesis, 19-25, 123-133
 Doppler studies for uterine and umbilical blood flow, 27-41, 119
 continuous wave in, 28-29
 duplexed pulsed wave in, 29-31
 umbilical artery blood flow in, 33-37
 umbilical vein blood flow in, 37-38
 uterine artery blood flow in, 38-39
 in ectopic pregnancy, 3-9
 in fetal anomalies, and termination of pregnancy, 68-69, 93, 97-100
 in fetal chromosome abnormalities, 80-94

- and fetal echocardiography, 61-80
- in fetal growth disorders, 44-50
- in gestational trophoblastic diseases, 12-13
- in pelvic masses in pregnancy, 14-17
- in preterm labor, 53-59
- review questions, 137-138
- in threatened abortion, 9-12
- in twin gestations, 110-120
- Umbilical cord**
 - abnormalities of, disorders associated with, 269
 - blood flow studies with Doppler ultrasonography, 27-41, 119
 - blood sampling, 19-25, 123-133, 285-291
- Ureaplasma urealyticum*
 - in genital infections, 442-445
 - in postpartum endometritis, 491
- Ureteral obstruction, fetal disorders associated with, 269
- Urethritis, chlamydial, 436-437
- Uric acid levels in serum, 899-900
- Urinalysis**
 - as screening procedure, 898
 - in urinary tract infections, 1007
- Urinary tract infections, 1003-1004**
 - bacteriology in, 1003-1004
 - behavioral factors in, 1004-1005
 - host factors in, 1004
 - laboratory diagnosis of, 1006-1008
 - pathogenesis of, 1003-1005
 - in pregnancy, 480-486, 1014
 - and asymptomatic bacteriuria, 482-484
 - cystitis in, acute, 484-485
 - diagnosis of, 481-482
 - and preterm labor, 563-566
 - pyelonephritis in, acute, 485-486
 - pyelonephritis in, 1013-1014
 - in pregnancy, 485-486
 - recurrent, 1011-1013
 - treatment of, 1008-1011
- Urine cultures, 1007-1008
- Uterotropins, and initiation of labor, 538
- Uterus**
 - abnormalities of, and preterm labor, 527
 - activity in preterm labor, 529
 - ambulatory monitoring of contractions, 611, 616-633
 - accuracy of, 618
 - applicability to home environment, 618-619
 - characteristics of device in, 616-618
 - clinical applications of, 626-632
 - frequency of contractions in, 619-624
 - intensity of contractions in, 624-625
 - interpretation of results in, 619
 - and maternal perception studies, 625-626
 - blood flow studies with Doppler ultrasonography, 27-41, 119
 - cervical evaluation by ultrasound in preterm labor, 57
 - cervical incompetence, 585-596, 602, 609
 - sonographic detection of, 101-108
 - decidual activation in initiation of labor, 544-547
 - fibroid tumors in pregnancy, ultrasonography of, 15-17
 - retrodisplacement in endometriosis, 794
- Vaccine**
 - hepatitis B, 508
 - and immunizations for adults, 928-929
 - in papillomavirus infection, 506
- Vagina, preparation for surgery, 739-740
- Vaginitis, 473-478
 - in candidiasis, 475-477
 - in trichomoniasis, 473-475
- Vaginosis, bacterial, 477-478
 - and preterm labor, 574-576, 604
- Vasodilators in hypertension, 948-951
- Venereal diseases, 453-463
- Verapamil in hypertension, 948
- Vestibulitis, nasal, 923
- Virus infections, 501-508
 - cytomegalovirus, 503-504
 - hepatitis B, 506-508
 - herpes simplex, 501-503
 - papillomavirus, 504-506
- Vitamin K₁, intrapartum, and neonatal outcome, 655
- Vitamin replacement therapy, 688
- Warts, genital, in papillomavirus infection, 504-506
- Weight**
 - and endometriosis, 797
 - excessive. *See* Obesity
 - of fetus, estimation of, 653-654
 - in preterm fetus, 55-56
 - in twin gestations, 117-118
 - ultrasonography in, 47, 48-49, 54
- Witnesses in malpractice trials, recommendations for, 201-208
- Wrongful birth and wrongful life, legal aspects of, 241-245
- X chromosome disorders, prenatal diagnosis of, 278**
- Yellow fever virus vaccine, 928

AUTHOR INDEX

- Allan, Lindsey D., 61
 Amstey, Marvin S., 501
 Angtuaco, Teresita, 353
 Arger, Peter H., 3
 Baker, Vicki V., 700
 Bjorkman, David J., 979
 Bowes, Watson A., Jr., 652
 Burt, Randall W., 979
 Burton, Barbara K., 293
 Caine, Thomas H., 941
 Campbell, Stuart, 97
 Capen, Charles V., 673
 Caritis, Steve N., 635
 Carlson, John A., Jr., 761
 Casey, M. Linette, 533
 Chan, Linda, 635
 Chegini, Nasser, 725
 Coleman, Beverly G., 3
 Creasy, Robert K., 599
 Crombleholme, William R., 466
 Daly, James W., 754
 Darby, Marilyn J., 635
 Davis, Craig C., 941
 Day, Thomas G., 744
 Dinsmoor, Mara J., 423
 Dmowski, W. Paul, 829
 Donnenfeld, Alan E., 80
 Elias, Sherman, 390
 Elkins, Thomas E., 408
 Eschenbach, David A., 435
 Escobedo, Marilyn B., 662
 Fihn, Stephan D., 1003
 Frigoletto, Fredric D., Jr., 179
 Gabbe, Steven G., 1
 Gerbie, Albert B., 779
 Gibbs, Ronald S., 423
 Godmilow, Lynn, 345
 Hackett, Gerald A., 97
 Haddow, James E., 306
 Hadley, Carolyn B., 53
 Hale, DeVon C., 893
 Haney, A. F., 801
 Heland, Kenneth V., 209
 Henzl, Milan R., 840
 Hogue, Carol J. Rowland, 989
 Houston, Diana E., 787
 Iams, Jay D., 519, 599
 Jackson, L., 328
 Johnson, Anthony, 345
 Johnson, Francee F., 599
 Johnson, JoAnn M., 390
 Johnson, Susan R., 408
 Jones, Kirtly Parker, 874
 Kalunian, Kenneth C., 963
 Katz, Michael, 616
 Kenyon, Sara Leslie, 97
 Knight, George J., 306
 Landers, Daniel V., 473
 Landon, Mark B., 44
 Lebow, Morton A., 217
 Ludmir, Jack, 101
 Ludomirski, Avi, 19
 MacDonald, Paul C., 533
 Magrina, Javier F., 686
 Main, Denise M., 53, 521
 Mason, James O., 989
 Masterson, Byron J., 671, 736
 Mattison, Donald R., 353
 Mazor, Moshe, 553
 McNeeley, S. Gene, Jr., 480
 Melton, L. Joseph, III, 787
 Mennuti, Michael T., 80
 Merrill, James A., 779
 Metzger, Deborah A., 801
 Mill, Gerald P., 915
 Miller, Michael M., 883
 Mintz, Marshall C., 44
 Moghissi, Kamran S., 823
 Murray, Jeffrey C., 270
 Muse, Ken, 813
 Nadel, Allan S., 179
 Nicolaidis, Kypros H., 123
 Niswander, Kenneth R., 169
 Noller, Kenneth L., 787
 Palomaki, Glenn E., 306
 Parisi, Valerie M., 585
 Pearse, Warren H., 139, 148
 Peterson, Herbert B., 989
 Purcell, Ganson, Jr., 162
 Rebar, Robert W., 777, 883
 Rhodes, Ann M., 233
 Rightmire, Daniel A., 27
 Roberts, Daniel K., 153, 201
 Romero, Roberto, 553
 Rutledge, Penny, 209
 Samuels, Philip, 110
 Scheerer, Lourdes J., 616
 Scoville, Craig D., 963
 Selwyn, Beatrice J., 787
 Shingleton, Hugh M., 700
 Smith, Robert C., 902
 Soderstrom, Richard M., 174
 Spence, Michael R., 453
 Staker, Larry V., 891, 927
 Stone, I. K., 712
 Stone, Martin L., 184

AUTHOR INDEX

Strunk, Albert L., 190
 Sweet, Richard L., 421
 Thomas, Gary K., 915
 Tolman, Keith G., 979
 Tolsma, Dennis D., 989
 von Fraunhofer, J. A., 718
 Wapner, R. J., 328
 Watts, D. Heather, 435
 Weaver, David D., 253

Weiner, Carl P., 285
 Weiner, Stuart, 19
 Weinstein, Kate, 866
 White, Keith C., 139, 141
 Williamson, Roger A., 231, 270
 Wilson, Emery A., 857
 Wray, Robert B., 955
 Yonekura, Margaret Lynn, 488

STATEMENT OF OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT AND CIRCULATION (Act of August 12, 1970: Section 3685, Title 39 United States Code) Date of Filing—October 1, 1988. Title of Publication—Clinical Obstetrics & Gynecology; Frequency of Issue—Quarterly; Annual Subscription Price—\$67.00; Location of Known Office of Publication—Downsville Pike, Rt. 3, Box 20-B, Hagerstown, MD 21740; Location of the Headquarters or General Business Offices of the Publisher—East Washington Square, Philadelphia, PA 19105; Publisher—J.B. Lippincott Company, East Washington Square, Philadelphia, PA 19105; Editor—Roy M. Pitkin, M.D., UCLA School of Medicine, Dept of OB/GYN, Los Angeles, CA; Managing Editor—Amy Dinkel, East Washington Square, Philadelphia, PA 19105; Owner—J.B. Lippincott Company, East Washington Square, Philadelphia, PA 19105; Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and other security holders owing or holding 1 percent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other securities—Harper & Row Publishers, Inc., 10 East 53rd Street, New York, NY 10022. A. Total no. copies printed (*net press run*), average 12,625, actual 12,500; B. Paid circulation 1. Sales through dealers and carriers, street vendors and counter sales, average none, actual none; 2. Mail subscriptions, average 11,491, actual 11,239; C. Total paid circulation, average 11,491, actual 11,239; D. Free distribution by mail, carrier or other means. Samples complimentary, and other free copies, average 364, actual 419; E. Total distribution (*sum of C and D*), average 11,855, actual 11,658; F. Copies not distributed 1. Office use, leftover, unaccounted, spoiled after printing, average 770, actual 842, 2. Returns from news agents, none; G. Total (*sum of E & F—should equal net press runs shown in A*), average 12,625, actual 12,500. I certify that the statements made by me above are correct and complete. Tish Packman, *Circulation Manager*.

